Contacts:

For more information about Graywater Systems please contact:

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Environmental Health Section
5100 Bullion Street
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Mariposa, California 95338
(209) 966-2220  FAX (209) 966-8248

http://www.mariposacounty.org

Resources:

Copies of the Graywater regulations (CA Plumbing Code Chapter 16A) are available at the CA Department of Housing and Community Development website at:

Special thanks go out to the Sonoma County Graywater Working Group for their collaboration and assistance in creating this brochure.
What is Graywater?

Graywater is wastewater collected from showers, bathtubs, bathroom sinks, and clothes washing machines. Graywater does not include water from toilets, kitchen sinks, or dishwashers. Graywater can be routed to your landscape to help meet your irrigation needs.

Types of Systems

There are three types of graywater systems:

- Laundry to Landscape - No permit required
- Simple System* - Permit required
- Complex System* - Permit required

*This brochure only addresses Laundry to Landscape systems. Other types of graywater systems require a permit, design, and inspection by the County Health Department

What is a Laundry to Landscape System?

A Laundry to Landscape System is a graywater system that simply collects waste water from a washing machine and distributes it to your yard for subsurface irrigation of landscape plants. Clothes washer systems do not receive waste water from any other source. There is no requirement for a construction permit for this type of system.

Laundry to Landscape System Requirements

- The graywater system utilizes only a single domestic clothes washing machine in a one or two family dwelling.
- The graywater system includes a diversion valve that will allow the graywater to be diverted to the building sewer or septic tank.
- The diversion valve must be used when:
  - water is used to wash diapers and/or similarly soiled or infectious linens and garments;
  - during saturated soil conditions.
- The graywater generated only comes from the washing machine or laundry tub.
- All graywater generated will be contained within the property boundary.
- The graywater system will not be used to dispose of hazardous chemicals such as those derived from cleaning car parts, washing greasy or oily rags, home photo labs or other like activities.
- The graywater system meets all site and waterway setback requirements (see table).
- The distribution of graywater is all sub-surface, covered by a minimum of two (2) inches of soil, rock, mulch, or other approved shield.
- Graywater shall not be used to irrigate root crops or edible parts of food crops that touch the soil.
- The graywater system does not include a potable water connection or pump and the system meets the design and construction standards found in the state regulations.
- The finished system must have an operation manual for the homeowner and it shall be provided to any new homeowner at time of sale or transfer.
- Graywater plumbing shall be clearly labelled and readily accessible to the user.

Setback Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum Horizontal Distance Required From:</th>
<th>Graywater Irrigation Field Distance in Feet</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Building structures ¹</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property line adjoining private property</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water supply wells ²</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Streams and lakes ²</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seepage pits</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leachfield/Expansion Area</td>
<td>4³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Septic tank</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Onsite domestic water service line</td>
<td>0⁵</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressurized public water main</td>
<td>10⁴</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Building structures do not include porches and steps, whether covered or uncovered, breeze ways, roofed porte cocheres, roofed patios, carports, covered walks, covered driveways, and similar structures or appurtenances.
² Where special hazards are involved, the distance required shall be increased as directed by the Enforcing Agency.
³ Plus two (2) feet for each additional foot of depth in excess of one (1) foot below the bottom of the Septic Leach line.
⁴ For parallel construction or crossings, approval by the Enforcing Agency shall be required.
⁵ Recommend 5'