# **ALZHEIMER'S**



Signs, symptoms, and stages, Support groups and Family care

> Mariposa County Caregivers Guide

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Alzheimer's, a disease known to destroy the lives of loved ones and lose precious memories. When should you be worried about yourself or a loved one getting Alzheimer's? Forgetting where you parked outside of Costco, leaving your grocery list on the fridge, and walking outside without your sunglasses on a sunny summer day are <u>NOT</u> signs off Alzheimer's, these are signs of aging and you have little need to worry.

#### Alzheimer's disease

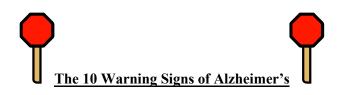
Alzheimer's is an incurable and terminal disease, generally diagnosed in people above the age of 65. Earlier onsets of the disease have occurred, but it is unlikely to get at a young age. 26.6 million Americans have been diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease in 2006. Sadly by 2050 this number has been estimated to quadruple. That's 106 million Americans with the Alzheimer's disease. Alzheimer's disease is also known as AD, Senile Dementia of the Alzheimer's Type (SDAT) or most commonly, Alzheimer's. Alzheimer's is the more known form of dementia. Forms of dementia also include Vascular Dementia, Parkinson's disease, Lewy Body disease, Korsakoff syndrome, and Frontotemporal disease.

Alzheimer's disease was first recorded in 1906 by a German psychiatrist and neuropathologist named Alois Alzheimer. Alzheimer took in a patient who was admitted to the asylum in Frankfurt in 1901. She was suffering from paranoia, delusions, aggressive behavior, auditory hallucinations, and cognitive and language deficits. His patient's name was Auguste D, and was 51 years old at the time of the diagnosis. The disease was named after Alzheimer upon his discovery.

#### **Dementia**

Dementia on the other hand is an impairment of memory and the ability to think which interferes with lifestyle of the person diagnosed. Dementia is a form of cognitive impairment and can be a result of brain injury. Dementia is far more common in the geriatric population and can occur at any stage of adulthood. Symptoms of Dementia vary because of the multiple types; however memory lost is usually the earliest and most noticeable symptom in dementia cases. Other symptoms are having trouble remembering recipes or balancing a checkbook, having difficulty controlling behavior, improperly exercising judgment like not knowing what to do in the case of an emergency, and depression.

Dementia is a very old disease and has been around for centuries. Considerable advances in technology have been made to further understand the prognosis of the disease. As previously stated, Dementia has multiple forms that affect the body and brain differently and is unique to the person in the way that symptoms occur and how they react. For example, in the case of Lewy Bodies syndrome, a disease where there are abnormal deposits of proteins called alpha-synuclein.



Many people are unaware of the major signs of Alzheimer's. Memory loss is common with age, but when memory loss begins to affect your daily behavior there are other signs you need you to be aware about.

#### 1. Memory changes that disrupt daily life:

This is in the beginning stages of Alzheimer's and includes forgetting recent learned information, important dates and events, asking questions repeatedly and relying on memory aides, like notes.

#### 2. Changes in planning or solving problems:

In this instance, the patient may experience loss of the ability to work with numbers and letters, not remember recipes, or how to keep track of the bills or budgeting.

#### 3. Difficulty completing tasks at home, work or leisure:

This sign is noticed when the person cannot complete daily tasks like remembering the rules to a favorite game or remembering how to drive to work.

# 4. Confusion with time or place:

People with Alzheimer's will eventually lose ability to discern the passage of time, like not remembering a season or where they are at the time.

#### 5. Trouble understanding visual images and spatial relationships:

Some people will lose the ability to view distances, reading and color contrast. They may not realize that they are looking at themselves in the mirror because of loss of perception.

#### 6. New problems with words in speaking or writing:

They may not be able to continue a conversation or join in. They may even begin a conversation and lose their train of thought so that they can no longer continue the conversation.

#### 7. Misplacing things and loss of ability to retrace ones steps:

Some with Alzheimer's will put things in strange places like the car keys in the fruit bowl on the counter, and then not be able to go backwards to find the misplaced object, and may accuse others of stealing.

#### 8. Decreased or poor judgment:

People who develop this will lose track of money, giving large sums to telemarketers, and may also forget to keep up personal hygiene.

#### 9. Withdrawal from work or social activities:

Certain people will remove themselves from hobbies or social events, and may also avoid being social because of recent events involving behavior change and other symptoms.

#### 10. Changes in Mood or personality:

Signs of mood swings will occur and you may notice that they go from happy to anxious to depressed very quickly. They may easily get upset or nervous around people or at home. Signs that are commonly mistaken for Alzheimer's disease and are truly typically age-related would be signs such as; Making a bad decision every now and then, missing a monthly payment, forgetting which word to use, losing things from time to time and forgetting which day it is.





#### **Clinics And Agencies That Are Willing to Help**

Many people do not know about clinics that are willing to help with Alzheimer's or even how close they are to them. Some information is difficult to find if you don't know where to look.

#### **Merced Alzheimer's Association**

This is an association that helps families deal with Alzheimer's providing much information.

Address: 2380 E. Childs Ave.

Merced, CA 95340

Phone: (209) 384-1818 Fax: (209) 384-7438

#### Meets:

2nd Tuesday 7 pm & 4th Thursday at 1:30 at Villa Del Rey Retirement Inn 3050 "M" Street, Merced, CA

#### **Contacts:**

Facilitator: John Mower - (209) 384-1818

#### **Alzheimer's Memory Clinic**

#### California State University San Francisco – Fresno

Address: 3313 N. Hilliard Street

Fresno, CA 93726

Phone (559) 227-4810 Fax (559) 227-4167

Website: <a href="http://rserve.fresno.ucsf.edu/alzheimer">http://rserve.fresno.ucsf.edu/alzheimer</a>

#### **Alzheimer's Disease Centers**

#### **University of California, Davis**

Address: 4860 "Y" Street, Suite 3900

Sacramento, CA 95817 Phone (916) 734-3761

Fax (916) 456-9350 Email: wjjagust@lbl.gov

Website: <a href="http://alzheimer.ucdavis.edu">http://alzheimer.ucdavis.edu</a>

#### **Stanford University**

Address: 3801 Miranda Avenue (151Y)

Palo Alto, CA 94304

Phone: (650) 852-3287 Fax: (650) 852-3297

Email: yesavage@stanford.edu

Website: <a href="http://alzheimer.stanford.edu">http://alzheimer.stanford.edu</a>

### **Philips Lifeline Medical Alert Service**

Lifelines provide 24 hour services to those living alone and are at risk, Lifeline is designed to reduce the risk of an emergency.

Address: 111 Lawrence Street

Farmingham, MA 01702-8156451

Phone: (800) 451-0525

**Local Service Provider: Sierra Lifeline Telephone**:

Phone: (209) 742-4143

Website: www.lifelinesystem.com

# **Area 12 Agency on Aging**

This agency specifically works with Mariposa County and has information on local facilities

Address: 19074 Standard Road

Sonora, CA 95370

Phone: (209) 532-6272 Phone: (800) 510-2020 Fax: (209) 532-6501 E-mail: info@area12.org

Website: http://www.area12.org/meetings\_ac.aspx





#### **Transportation**

#### **Mariposa Senior Center**

5246 Spriggs Lane Mariposa, CA 95338 Contact: Mary Williams Phone: (209) 966-5315

Medical transportation for Mariposa County seniors 60 years of age or older, going to medical appointments in Mariposa, Merced or Fresno. Also any Veterans going to the Fresno Veterans Medical Center.

Transportation vehicles are equipped for wheelchair passengers. Passengers need to call in advance to schedule rides.

#### Mari-Go Mariposa County Transit

Phone: (209) 966-7433

#### **YARTS**

Phone: (209) 388-9589 or (877) 989-2787





#### Nutrition

# **Senior Services**

5246 Spriggs Lane Mariposa, CA 95338 Phone: (209) 966-5315 Fax: (209) 742-7405

rax: (209) /42-/405

e-mail: mcomserv@mariposacounty.org

Congregation meals served at the Senior Center weekdays at 12:00 noon, except holidays to seniors 60 years of age or older.

Home delivery meals delivered to homebound eligible seniors 60 years of age or older, weekdays except holidays.





# **Medical Supply & Health Care Agencies**

#### **Mercy Medical Transportation**

P.O. Box 5004 Mariposa, CA 95338 209-966-5762

Oxygen, assistive devices, such as emergency call systems, wheelchairs, walkers, hospital beds, incontinence supplies, lifts, etc.

#### Sierra Lifeline

5799 Lehamite Fall Mariposa, CA 95338 209-742-4143

# **Yosemite Medical Supply**

5034 Coakley Circle Mariposa, CA 95338 209-742-6224

#### San Joaquin Drug

9215 Highway 140 Planada, CA 209-382-1291

#### **Pioneer Market Pharmacy**

Coakley Circle Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 742-5550

#### **Rite-Aid Pharmacy**

4994 Joe Howard Street Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 742-7600

49060 Road 426 Oakhurst, CA 93644 (559) 683-8882

855 Mono Way Sonora, CA 95370 (209) 588-0561

#### **CVS Pharmacy**

40044 Highway 49 S. Oakhurst, CA 93644 (559) 642-4222

13763 Mono Way Sonora, CA 95370

#### **Vons Pharmacy**

40044 Highway 49 S. Suite D Oakhurst, CA 93644 (559) 642-4250

# Mariposa County Health Department

4988 11<sup>th</sup> Street Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 966-3689 or (800) 459-4466

#### John C. Fremont Hospital

5189 Hospital Road Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 966-3631

## John C. Fremont Medical Clinic

5189 Hospital Road Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 966-0850

#### John C. Fremont Home Health Services

5108 Highway 140 Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 966-3800 or (877) 359-4504

#### **Mariposa County Public Authority for In-Home Support Services**

5200 Highway 49 Mariposa, Ca 95338 (209) 966-3609

# **Sonora Community Hospital**

1000 Greenley Road Sonora, CA 95370 (209) 532-3162 (209) 532-5000

#### **Tuolumne General Medical Facility For Long Term Care**

101 Hospital Road Sonora, CA 95370 (209) 533-7178

# **Community Personal Care**

189 South Fairview Lane Sonora, CA 95370 (209) 536-3820

#### **VNA** of the Motherlode

20100 Cedar Raod, Suite A Sonora, CA 95370 (209) 532-7166

# **Community Home Care**

185 South Fairview Lane Sonora, CA 95370 (209) 532-8380

# **Oakhurst Community Medical Center Clinic**

48677 Victoria Lane Oakhurst, CA 93644 (559) 683-2992

# **Sierra Senior Solutions**

42655 Highway 49 Ahwahnee, CA (559) 641-5505

# **Mercy Home Care**

200 East 15<sup>th</sup> Street Merced, CA 95340 (209) 725-7500



Over 5,000,000 people suffer from Alzheimer's disease or related disorders in the United States. Statistics show that this number will triple by 2050. Sadly, 50% 0f these people will wander off and away from safety and become lost, which poses a serious threat to their lives. Because of the way that Alzheimer's affects the brain and makes you forget who people are and where you are, it can put their lives in immediate danger if they can't call to tell you where they are or who they are. Nearly 50% of these people fall and injure themselves, putting them in extreme risk to be found by predators. Within only 24 hours, many can even die. The number of families affected by the injury or possible death of these family members wandering off is growing each year.

Project Lifesaver is an international program allowing member agencies to use personalized radio transmitters on people who may wander off and away from the safety of their homes. A majority of the users of Project lifesaver suffer from Alzheimer's disease or other related dementias. These transmitters do a great thing; they help rescue the lives of many loved ones who wander away and they help return them safely to their homes. Mariposa County Sheriff's Department is a member of Project Lifesaver. For further information, feel free to call Sergeant Chris Ramirez or John Meloy at 209-966-3615.





#### **Assisted Living and Care Facilities**

#### **Mariposa Pines Villa**

5201 Crystal Aire Drive Mariposa, CA 95338 Phone: (209)-966-8080 Contact: Staci Millard

#### **Sierra Country Home Residential Care**

11016 Stout Lane Greeley Hill, CA Phone: (209) 878-3561

Contact: Scott or Monica Barlow

# **Coarsegold Country Rose Guest Home**

34254 Jennifer Lane Coarsegold, CA (559) 641-6471

Contact: Paul Harrison

#### Oakhurst Board & Care (Assisted Living Facility)

41456 Pamela Place Oakhurst, CA

Phone: (559) 683-3605 Contact: Melody Cook

# **Community Living Center**

40131 Highway 49 Oakhurst, CA 93644 (559) 683-2244

#### Franciscan Convalescent Hospital

3169 M Street Merced, CA 95340 (209) 722-6231

#### **Hy-Lond Health Care Center**

3170 M Street Merced, CA 95340 (209) 723-1056

#### **Mercy Medical Center**

301 East 13<sup>th</sup> Street Merced, CA 95340 (209) 725-3515

#### **Merced Living Care Center**

510 West 26<sup>th</sup> Street Merced, CA 95340 (209) 95340 (209) 723-2911

#### La Sierra Care Center

2424 M Street Merced, CA 95340 (209) 723-4224

# **Somerford Assisted Living**

575 E Alluvial Ste 103A Fresno, CA 93720 Phone: (559) 438-2014 Fax: (559) 438-2380

www.somerford.com

#### **Alzheimer's Day Care Resource Center**

This center helps prevent premature or inappropriate institutionalization for those diagnosed with Alzheimer's.

Address: 2222 "M" Street

Merced, CA 95340

Phone: (209) 385-7434 Phone: (800) 226-6452

Website: <a href="http://www.co.erced.ca.us/index.aspx?NID=1482">http://www.co.erced.ca.us/index.aspx?NID=1482</a>

# AlzCare, Inc. Day Out Adult Day Health Care

This center supports the physical & psychosocial needs of persons with Alzheimer's disease or related dementia. Prevent premature or inappropriate institutional placement of persons with moderate to severe levels of impairment due to dementia

Address: 1460 Merced Ave.

Merced, CA 95340

Phone: (209) 388-9175

#### Seniority Lifecare Adult Day Health Care

Address: 101 Hospital Road

Sonora, CA 95370

Phone: (209) 533-7180

# San Joaquin Gardens

This is a community based non-sectarian retirement home that takes Alzheimer's patients, and is located in Fresno.

Address: 5555 N. Fresno Street

Fresno, CA 93710

Phone: (559) 439-4770, for Linda Johnson

E-mail ljohnson@abhow.com



## **Alzheimer's Disease Bookstore**

http://www.alzheimersbooks.com/

"Living Alone With Dementia ~ Alzheimer's"
(How to Keep Your Loved One in Their Home as Long as Possible)

By Terry F. Townsend

http://www.alzheimersanddementias.com/

Terry Townsend and his two sisters were able to keep their elderly mother living safely in her own home alone for over six years after she was diagnosed with Alzheimer's. As soon as her safety became an issue, she was moved into an assisted living facility where she seemed to feel at home. Terry's book explains how they accomplished this and how others can do the same for their loved one.

#### **The Alzheimer's Project**

"THE ALZHEIMER'S PROJECT" to take a look at the faces behind the disease - and the forces leading us to find a cure. This multi-platform series reveals groundbreaking Alzheimer discoveries and the effects this debilitating and fatal disease has on those with Alzheimer's and their families.

http://www.alzinfo.org/hboalzheimersproject.asp?gclid=COOaz5H0npwCFShRagod FBPdg



#### **Information for Teens and Children**

#### **The National Institute of Aging**

Information for all children and young adults <a href="http://www.nia.nih.gov/Alzheimers/Publications/children.htm">http://www.nia.nih.gov/Alzheimers/Publications/children.htm</a>

#### **Alzheimer's Association**

Information for teen and children about the affects of Alzheimer's http://www.alz.org/living with alzheimers just for kids and teens.asp





#### **Financial Consultation**

Financial planning with a financial advisor/planner experienced in issues relevant to caring for adults with brain impairment.

# **Yosemite Bank**

Matt Foraker, Vice President, Mariposa Branch Manager 5171 Highway 49 North Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 966-5444

# Westamerica Bank

5121 Highway 140 Mariposa, CA 95338 (209) 742-4750

#### **Ameriprise Financial Services**

David Nemeth, CFP 40291 Stagecoach Road Oakhurst, CA 93644 (559) 683-3600



#### **Elder Law Services of California**

http://www.elderlawcalifornia.com/?gclid=CI-v9 HQj5wCFRFMagoduXHbXQ

#### The Law Office of Robert B. Lindley

http://www.robertlindley.com/

Located in Oakhurst Ca 49260 Chapel Hill Drive, Suite 1 Oakhurst, Ca 93644

Telephone: (559)642-2555 Toll Free: (866)642-2555 Fax: (559)642-2700

#### **Law Office of Helene V. Wenzel and Elderworks**

Elder Law and Estate Planning San Fransico 2000 Van Ness Avenue San Francisco, CA 94109 Telephone: (415) 359-0223

Fax: (415) 359-0220 wenzellaw@sbcglobal.net

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49260 Chapel Hill Road Oakhurst, CA 93644 (559) 642-2555

<u>Mariposa County Human Services Public Guardian/Conservator</u> (209) 966-3609

#### **Sources**

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- http://alzheimers.about.com/od/symptomsofalzheimers/a/symptoms.htm
- Philips Lifeline Medical Alert Service Pamphlet.
- Mariposa County Friendly Visitor Program RESOURCE GUIDE Mariposa County Behavioral Health and Recovery Services
- Mariposa County Public Authority For IHSS Resurce Guide
- Caring for Persons with Dementia Resource Guide for Mariposa County Residence courtesy of the Mariposa Sheriff's Office